**First and Last Name[[1]](#footnote-1)**✉**, First and Last Name[[2]](#footnote-2), First and Last Name[[3]](#footnote-3)**

1 Author's Affiliation

2 Author's Affiliation

3 Author's Affiliation

**Article title in English**

**Tytuł artykułu w języku polskim**

**Abstract.** A single paragraph of 150 to 200 words that should provide an overview of the entire work. It is recommended that the structure of the protrusion consist of four main elements. The first part should present a general outline of the work and the purpose of the study. Then, briefly describe the research methods used. Next, you need to present the most important research results. The final part of the summary should present the main conclusions obtained as a result of the research. The summary should constitute an objective description of the article and should not contain elements that were not presented in the study.

**Keywords:** You should provide three to six keywords, specific to the entire article, commonly used in the given discipline

**Synopsis.** Pojedynczy akapit zawierający od 150 do 200 słów, który powinien stanowić przegląd całej pracy. Zaleca się aby struktura sterczenia składała się z czterech głównych elementów. W pierwszej części należy przedstawić ogólny zarys pracy oraz przedstawić cel badania. Następnie należy krótko opisać zastosowane metody badawcze. W dalszej kolejności trzeba zaprezentować się najważniejsze wyniki badan. W końcowej części streszczenia należy przedstawić główne wnioski, które uzyskano w wyniku przeprowadzonych badań. Streszczenie powinno stanowić obiektywną charakterystykę artykułu i nie powinno zawierać elementów, które nie zostały przedstawione w opracowaniu.

**Słowa kluczowe:** Należy podać od trzech do sześciu słów kluczowych, specyficznych dla całego artykułu, powszechnie używanych w danej dyscyplinie

**Kody JE:** dostępne na: <http://www.aeaweb.org/journal/jel_class_system.html>

**Introduction**

In this part of the article, it is recommended to include a justification for the selected topic and a general description of the entire issue. The purpose of the work and its importance should be presented. Next, you should review the current state of research, and it is worth citing the most important publications. It is permissible to conduct a review of current research in an additional section of the article entitled "Literature review", which should be placed before the part devoted to materials and methodology. The introduction may contain hypotheses or theses. Finally, it is necessary to refer to the main conclusions. All references to literature in author's entries should be presented according to the scheme [author, year, page/pages] - e.g. [Kowalski, 2018, p. 15]. With two items of literature [Walczak, 2014, p. 43; Jankowski, Nowak, 2017, p. 50]. With the number of authors greater than 3 [Sobczak et al., 2018, p. 20].

**Materials and methods**

Materials and methods should be presented with the greatest care and include all details. The sources of data for analysis, the object and time of research should be indicated. In the case of original methods, they should be described in great detail, and commonly used methods can be described briefly, with appropriate citations.

All patterns should be numbered according to the following scheme:

$X= \frac{a+b}{c-d}$ (1)

**Research results and discussion**

This is the part in which the Author(s) present a concise description of the results of their research and interpret them. This section may be divided into individual parts, which should be subtitled: Subsection title.

*Subsection title*

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text. The rule is that we first provide a reference to the table or figure in the text and then insert the figure or table. References to figures or tables in the text are provided according to the formulas, e.g. presented in Table 1 or shown in Figure 2. In other situations, we insert (Tab. 1) or (Fig. 2) after the text.

All figures should be prepared legibly. It is recommended to use monochromatic colors, but the full color palette is allowed, especially when graphically presenting the results on maps. Please remember that the colors used should contrast with each other.

The use of low resolution scans is unacceptable. When publishing photos, inserted files should be in \*.jpg format. If you create figures composed of many elements (e.g. tiles and arrows), they should be grouped to form one whole.

All figures must be prepared without frames. Each drawing should be signed in Polish and English. Titles of figures are placed below them.

Figure 1. The title of the drawing in English

Source: own study.

Figure 2. The title of the drawing in English

Source: own study.

Tables should be prepared according to the following formula (Table 1). We do not use lines demarcating columns. In turn, lines separating lines are placed only at the first and last lines. It is allowed to use additional lines separating rows in case of distinguishing separate groups of items, as indicated in the example of table 2.

Table 1. The title of the table in English

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Kolumna 1** | **Kolumna 2** | **Kolumna 3** | **Kolumna 4** | **Kolumna 5** |
| Pozycja 1 | dane | dane | dane | dane |
| Pozycja 2 | dane | dane | dane | dane |
| Pozycja 3 | dane | dane | dane | dane |
| Pozycja 4 | dane | dane | dane | dane |

Źródło: wskazać źródło.

Table 2. The title of the table in English

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Kolumna 1** | **Kolumna 2** | **Kolumna 3** | **Kolumna 4** | **Kolumna 5** |
| Pozycja 1 | dane | dane | dane | dane |
| dane | dane | dane | dane |
| dane | dane | dane | dane |
| dane | dane | dane | dane |
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| dane | dane | dane | dane |
| dane | dane | dane | dane |
| Pozycja 3 | dane | dane | dane | dane |
| dane | dane | dane | dane |
| dane | dane | dane | dane |

Source: own study.



Map 1. The title of the map in English

Source: own study.

Figure 3. The title of the drawing in English

Source: own study.

**Summary and conclusions/Conclusions**

This is the final part of the article, constituting a concise and synthetic summary of the research and presenting the most important conclusions. Limitations of the analyses and directions for further research can be indicated.

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1. Institutional Unit, Institution, City, State, e-mail: autor@autor.pl; ORCID number in the form of an htpps address [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Institutional Unit, Institution, City, State, e-mail: autor@autor.pl; ORCID number in the form of an htpps address [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Institutional Unit, Institution, City, State, e-mail: autor@autor.pl; ORCID number in the form of an htpps address [↑](#footnote-ref-3)